



# IALA'S WORK IN E-NAVIGATION

Connectivity and shore services

Michael Card



# e-Navigation origins

The early work of IALA on e-Navigation





# Shore services and connectivity

Communications, harmonised data models, positioning





# FERNS - The Far East Radionavigation Service

Regional cooperation in electronic services





# Vessel Traffic Services

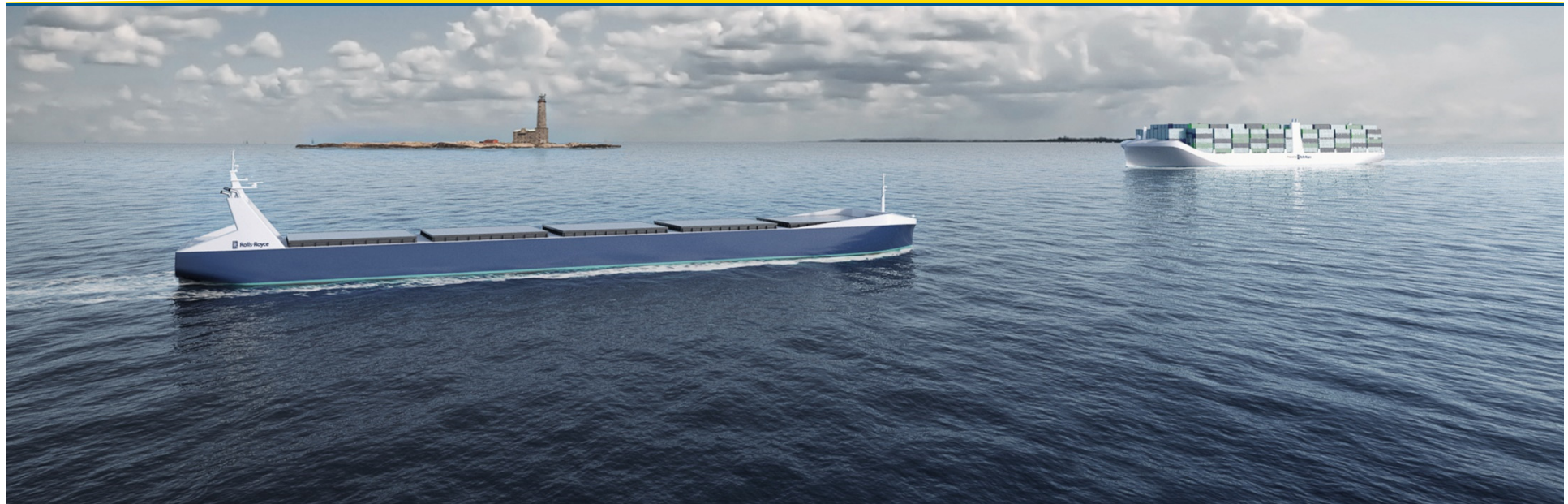
Operational safety and efficiency benefits from e-Navigation development





# VTS and autonomous ships

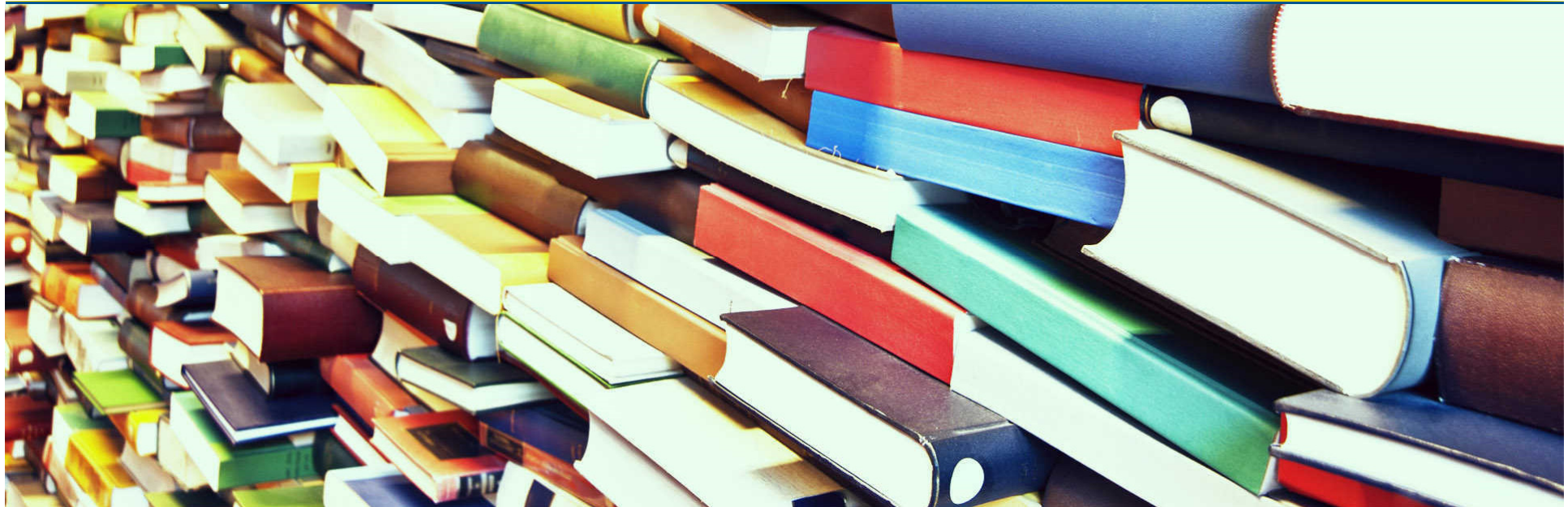
Legal and operational challenges for shore authorities





# Publications

Concise Recommendations aimed at managers,  
Technical details and examples moved to Guidelines,  
Standards (referencing Recommendations) from May 2018





# Course over the ground

Strategic Vision, Committees, change of IALA to an IGO







THANK YOU

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